

**University of California
Oak Woodland Management**

Valley Oak Birds (A-M)

Species List (A-M)

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Habitat Elements | | | | | | Special Status | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | | Acorns | Riparian | Logs, slash, brush piles | Snags | Burrows, rocks, talus, cliffs, caves | Vernal pool, wetland | Federal status | State status | Harvest species |
| Acorn Woodpecker | <i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i> | x | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Allen's Hummingbird | <i>Selasphorus sasin</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| American Crow | <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| American Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis tristis</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| American Kestrel | <i>Falco sparverius</i> | . | x | . | x | x | x | . | . | . |
| American Robin | <i>Turdus migratorius</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Anna's Hummingbird | <i>Calypte anna</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Ash-Throated Flycatcher | <i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Bald Eagle | <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> | . | x | . | x | x | x | Threat | End., Prot. | . |
| Band-Tailed Pigeon | <i>Columba fasciata</i> | x | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | x |
| Bank Swallow | <i>Riparia riparia</i> | . | x | . | . | x | x | . | Threat (a) | . |
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|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------------|---|
| Barn Owl | <i>Tyto alba</i> | . | x | . | x | x | x | . | . | . |
| Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | . | x | . | . | x | x | . | . | . |
| Bewick's Wren | <i>Thryomanes bewickii</i> | . | x | x | . | x | . | . | . | . |
| Black Swift | <i>Cypseloides niger</i> | . | x | . | . | x | . | . | Spec. conc. | . |
| Black-Chinned Hummingbird | <i>Archilochus alexandri</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Black-Crowned Night Heron | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Black-Headed Grosbeak | <i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Black-Throated Gray Warbler | <i>Dendroica nigrescens</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher | <i>Poliptila caerulea</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Brewer's Blackbird | <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Brown Creeper | <i>Certhia americana</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Brown-Headed Cowbird | <i>Molothrus ater</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Burrowing Owl | <i>Speotyto cunicularia</i> | . | x | . | . | x | . | Cand. | Spec. conc. | . |
| Bushtit | <i>Psaltriparus minimus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| California Condor | <i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> | . | . | . | x | x | . | End. | End. | . |
| California Quail | <i>Callipepla californica</i> | x | x | x | . | . | . | . | . | x |

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|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|-----------------|---|
| California Thrasher | <i>Toxostoma redivivum</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| California Towhee | <i>Pipilo crissalis</i> | . | x | x | . | . | . | Threat | End. (c) | . |
| Calliope Hummingbird | <i>Stellula calliope</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Cassin's Kingbird | <i>Tyrannus vociferans</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Cattle Egret | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Cedar Waxwing | <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Chestnut-Backed Chickadee | <i>Parus rufescens</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Chipping Sparrow | <i>Spizella passerina</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Cliff Swallow | <i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i> | . | x | . | . | x | x | . | . | . |
| Common Nighthawk | <i>Chordeiles minor</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Common Poorwill | <i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i> | . | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | . |
| Common Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | . | x | . | . | x | x | . | . | . |
| Cooper's Hawk | <i>Accipiter cooperii</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | Spec. conc. | . |
| Dark-Eyed Junco | <i>Junco hyemalis</i> | . | x | x | . | . | . | . | Spec. conc. (c) | . |
| Downy Woodpecker | <i>Picoides pubescens</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Dusky Flycatcher | <i>Empidonax oberholseri</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

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|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|---|
| European Starling | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> | . | x | . | x | . | x | . | . | . |
| Evening Grosbeak | <i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Ferruginous Hawk | <i>Buteo regalis</i> | . | x | . | x | x | x | Cand. | . | . |
| Fox Sparrow | <i>Passerella iliaca</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Golden Eagle | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> | . | x | . | x | x | x | . | Prot. | . |
| Golden-Crowned Kinglet | <i>Regulus satrapa</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Golden-Crowned Sparrow | <i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i> | . | x | x | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Great Blue Heron | <i>Ardea herodias</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Great Egret | <i>Casmerodius albus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Great Horned Owl | <i>Bubo virginianus</i> | . | x | . | x | x | x | . | . | . |
| Greater Roadrunner | <i>Geococcyx californianus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Green Heron | <i>Butorides virescens</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Hairy Woodpecker | <i>Picoides villosus</i> | x | x | x | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Hammond's Flycatcher | <i>Empidonax hammondii</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Hermit Thrush | <i>Catharus guttatus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Hermit Warbler | <i>Dendroica occidentalis</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

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| Horned Lark | <i>Eremophila alpestris</i> | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Spec. conc. | . |
| House Finch | <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i> | . | x | . | . | x | . | . | . | . |
| House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| House Wren | <i>Troglodytes aedon</i> | . | x | x | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Hutton's Vireo | <i>Vireo huttoni</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Lark Sparrow | <i>Chondestes grammacus</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Lawrence's Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis lawrencei</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Lazuli Bunting | <i>Passerina amoena</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Lesser Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis psaltria</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Lesser Nighthawk | <i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Lewis Woodpecker | <i>Melanerpes lewis</i> | x | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Lincoln's Sparrow | <i>Melospiza lincolni</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |
| Loggerhead Shrike | <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | End. | Spec. conc. (b) | . |
| Long-eared Owl | <i>Asio otus</i> | . | x | x | x | x | . | . | Spec. conc. | . |
| Mallard | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> | . | x | . | . | . | x | . | . | x |
| Merlin | <i>Falco columbarius</i> | . | x | . | x | . | x | . | Spec. conc. | . |
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|--------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mountain Bluebird | <i>Sialia currucoides</i> | . | x | . | x | x | . | . | . | . |
| Mountain Chickadee | <i>Parus gambeli</i> | . | x | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |
| Mourning Dove | <i>Zenaida macroura</i> | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | x |

Special Status Codes

Cand. = candidate species

Spec. conc. = species of special concern

Prot. = protected species

End. = endangered species

Threat = threatened species

(a) = Species or subspecies with special status primarily associated with wetlands, marshes, and riparian areas

(b) = Species or subspecies with special status occurs on the Channel Islands

(c) = Species or subspecies with special status primarily associated with shrub, sandy, scrub, and desert habitats

The Oak Woodland Conservation Workgroup Maintains This Site

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